Sermon – "Unbroken Circle" Scripture: Proverbs 8:1-4, 27-31, Romans 5:1-5 Trinity Sunday and Founders' Sunday, May 22, 2016 Blythe Denham Kieffer, D.Min. Westminster Presbyterian Church Springfield, Illinois

In today's first scripture reading, Proverbs 8, we are introduced to Wisdom, who is personified as a woman, not only in the Hebrew Bible but in much of the literature of ancient Israel's neighbors. Wisdom stands at the most populated, high profile spaces of life--offering insight, boundaries and guidance to all who will listen. Wisdom was in the beginning with God when God was creating the world, bringing order out of chaos. Thank God for Wisdom and for those who listen to her. Hear now God's Holy Word.

1 Does not wisdom call, and does not understanding raise her voice? 2 On the heights, beside the way, at the crossroads wisdom takes her stand; 3 beside the gates in front of the town, at the entrance of the portals she cries out: 4 "To you, O people, I call, and my cry is to all that live.27 When God established the heavens, I was there, when God drew a circle on the face of the deep, 28 when God made firm the skies above, when God established the fountains of the deep, 29 when God assigned to the sea its limit, so that the waters might not transgress God's command, when God marked out the foundations of the earth, 30 then I was beside God, like a master worker; and I was daily God's delight, rejoicing before God always, 31 rejoicing in God's inhabited world and delighting in the human race. Amen.

The readings for Trinity Sunday invite us to reflect on what we believe about God. Christianity is a monotheistic faith affirming one living and true God and is sometimes called *peculiar monotheism* because we uphold three Persons in the Godhead... These three are one God, the same in substance, equal in power and glory, according to the Shorter Catechism. The doctrine of the Trinity was first articulated in the Nicene Creed around 325 C.E. The word "trinity" is not found in the Bible, however we see glimpses of it in a few New Testament passages. Our second scripture reading for today, Romans 5, is one such passage. Paul recognizes the suffering that is a part of life and affirms the love of God which will not disappoint us. This perspective allows us to live lives that not only accept the challenges and struggles but also receive strength, character and hope through them.

1 Therefore, since we are justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ, 2 through whom we have obtained access to this grace in which we stand; and we boast in our hope of sharing the glory of God. 3 And not only that, but we also boast in our sufferings, knowing that suffering produces endurance, 4 and endurance produces character, and character produces hope, 5 and hope does not disappoint us, because God's love has been poured into our hearts through the Holy Spirit that has been given to us.

The title of the sermon: "Unbroken Circle"

Text: "... suffering produces endurance, and endurance produces character, and character produces hope, and hope does not disappoint us..." Romans 5:3b-5a

Let us pray: Holy Triune God, we thank you for the wonderful complexity of who you are and how you relate to us. May our relationships reflect your image and may the words of my mouth and the meditations of each of our hearts be acceptable to you. Amen.

On this Founders' Sunday we celebrate the unbroken circle of God's love which connects us with the first generation of members led by the Reverend Albert Hale. As we recognize Dale Rogers' milestone anniversary, we are reminded of the power of music to speak to our soul, to nourish our spirit, to strengthen our faith, especially during times of challenge and loss.

The title of today's sermon "Unbroken Circle" is a reference to the hymn "Will the Circle Be Unbroken?" written in 1907 by Ada Habershon with music by Charles Gabriel, and popularized in the 1970's by Bob Dylan and the Allman Brothers.

Will the circle be unbroken By and by, Lord, by and by? Is a better home a waiting In the sky, Lord, in the sky?

Although the question is never answered, when the music stops, there is an unspoken confidence and hope that the circle will be unbroken.

A circle is an endless line, having no beginning and no end, symbolizing eternity and God. Three entwined unbroken circles (pictured on the front of today's bulletin) is a symbol for the Trinity reminding us that these three, eternal and unified persons (equal in power and glory) coexist within relationship with one another.

On Trinity Sunday, we honor and celebrate this rich and complex understanding of God...an understanding that grew out of the dilemma faced by the early followers of Christ.

Their dilemma was they believed in one God. Creator, Holy and wholly other, and yet, following Jesus' death and resurrection, in retrospect, his followers were convinced that this was truly God in their midst, living for awhile among them. As they considered the possibility of God becoming one of them—entering into their human experience and suffering as mentor and Savior—they were deeply touched and yet confused as to how this fit into their understanding of who God is. Was their devotion to Jesus a betrayal of Yahweh?

To compound the dilemma they also believed that God was present with them still, literally inside of them in the Holy Spirit to remember, to empower and to sustain them in their daily lives. They believed that the One who created them and redeemed them would not leave them alone.

Yes, the Christians had a dilemma. Their choices were equally undesirable. Do they give up their faith tradition and the synagogue they knew and loved? Or do they deny the experience of this one Jesus who transformed their lives and deepened their understanding of the love of God?

It is precisely because of the tenacity and incredible courage of these early believers of Christ that our understanding of who God is has been so enriched in the doctrine of the Trinity. They refused to deny their personal experience and encounter "face to face" with the grace of God in Jesus of Nazareth. Likewise, they refused to give up the heart of their Judaea tradition—namely that there is one God.

Out of this time of chaos and confusion was an opportunity for creativity. Even as wisdom and the spirit of God brought forth order out of chaos in the creating of the world, a new way of understanding God was being formed. When there seemed to be only two options, it was suddenly clear there was a third. Why not embrace one God and at the same time celebrate the distinct ways God has been made known to them? Why limit God to one way of being... to one way of expressing Godself... to one way of loving God's people? All of a sudden, a doctrine that was intended to assert the power of God, namely monotheism, became an obstacle to God's creative nature. And what was true then is true today. When we limit God, we limit ourselves.

Sadly, the doctrine of the Trinity has lost the richness of its original intent in celebrating the dynamic of relationship. When we hear "Father, Son and Holy Spirit" we do not think about the relationship among these three. And yet this was precisely what the Early Christians thought. They celebrated the intimacy and partnership of these three persons, equal in power and glory. They marveled at the sacrifices each made for the other and the way they complemented one another as the Triune God, Creator, Redeemer and Counselor.

One of the books our son, Paul, introduced to us during his middle school years was *The Giver* by Lois Lowry. Winner of the 1994 Newbery Medal Award, the story is set in a future utopian society. It is about a community which desires to erase all pain and strife from life by converting to "sameness" and erasing all memory. Inadvertently, the community also erases seasons, color, knowledge, music, love and any emotional depth or personal choice. Family units are only together until the children grow up and then they are forgotten. The community is run by a Council of Elders who assign each 12-year-old a job to be performed for a lifetime. The hero of the story, Jonas, is chosen to be the keeper of the memories of the time before the sameness and is mentored by "The Giver" who was the last receiver of memories. This parody of utopia exposes how essential freedom and memory are in nourishing the human spirit, which cannot know love and joy without also experiencing pain and strife.

The Giver is a poignant reminder of how vital memories are and how suffering is an integral part of our humanity. At the heart of our Judeo-Christian faith is the belief that the Triune God: God, the Father, and Jesus, the Son, enter into our suffering, and that the Holy Spirit is the keeper of our memories, shaping and giving meaning to the suffering that is a part of our lives and communities. Suffering is not contrary to sharing in God's glory, in fact the cross reminds us the two are inseparable.

Oh, how we long to protect those we love from pain and suffering, especially our children, and yet, we know the truth of Paul's words in Romans. It is through losses and challenges, trials and hurdles, that we become people of character and hope.

As we reflect on the circles that remain unbroken and entwined, on our understanding of who God is and who God calls us to be, may we have the same courage and creativity as those who came before us and not limit God or ourselves. May we always celebrate the beauty and complexity of relationships, the pain and glory that are a part of life, and the wonder of a God who would join us in our humanity and reveal to us that suffering produces endurance and endurance produces character and character produces hope and hope will not disappoint us... that unbroken circle of our faith in a Triune God. Amen.